

## Corpsec Hotline

May 14, 2009

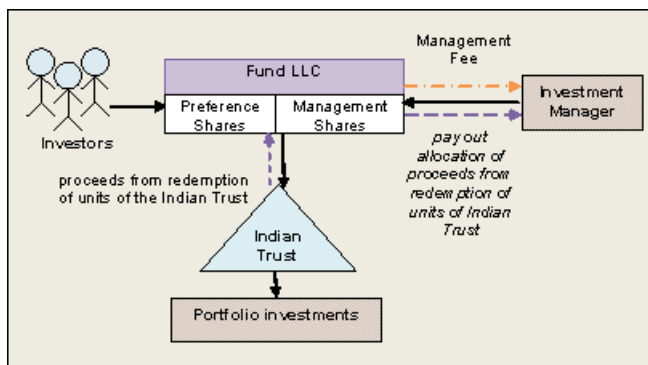
### TAXATION OF CARRIED INTEREST: RECENT MAURITIUS RULING CREATES UNNECESSARY FLUTTER IN FUND INDUSTRY

The Mauritian Revenue Authority ('MRA') has recently created flutter in the venture capital and private equity industry by holding that distributions of carried interest by a Mauritius based investment fund to its Mauritius based investment manager would be subject to tax as ordinary income arising from rendition of management / advisory services by the investment manager and not as tax exempt capital gain income. Our hotline analyses this ruling in detail and seeks to shed light on what the ruling is about.

#### Background

The facts involve a unified structure with a Mauritius based fund ("Fund") subscribing to the units of an Indian trust ("Indian Trust"). The investment manager to the Fund ("Investment Manager") provides investment advisory services to the Fund, in lieu of which it receives fixed advisory or management fees. In addition, the Investment Manager is also entitled to receive a variable element ("Carried Interest") alongside the investors in accordance with the distribution waterfall which sets out how the proceeds from sale of investments would be allocated between the investors and the Investment Manager.

The Fund has issued only two classes of shares – 'Preference Shares' for investors committing to the Fund and 'Management Shares' for management of the Fund. The Management Shares that are issued to the Fund's Mauritius based Investment Manager for a nominal amount of US\$ 10, are disentitled from receiving dividends.



#### Query before the MRA

The Fund received distributions from the redemption of the units of the Indian Trust. In accordance with the distribution waterfall, the Investment Manager was entitled to receive Carried Interest on such distributions, and the question was whether allocation of the redemption proceeds of the units of the Indian Trust to the Investment Manager could be regarded as capital gain income exempt from tax in Mauritius.

#### The Ruling

The MRA held that since the Management Shares as such were disentitled from receiving dividends from the Fund, the income could not be held to be capital in nature and should necessarily be regarded as remuneration for advisory and management services rendered by the Investment Manager.

#### Analysis

In the instant case, the structuring of the carried interest entitlement had been done by way of a payout made to the Investment Manager. The fact that the Investment Manager was holding Management Shares could not change the characterization of the income paid to the Investment Manager. It may be noted that such management shares issued are typically irredeemable and do not carry any entitlement to dividend distributions of the fund entity. Accordingly, no distributions can be made on such shares and neither can such shares be redeemed for the purposes of distribution of carried interest. Since the carried interest in such a situation is distributed as performance fees paid to the investment manager, such an amount should be regarded as ordinary income of the investment manager. It may be relevant to note that a deemed foreign tax credit may be available lowering the tax rate to 3% in Mauritius on such income. Hence, in the current case, since the Investment Manager was paid a performance fee for distribution of carried interest, no capital gains tax exemption was made available to the Investment Manager.

This ruling should not have an impact on structures whereby the investment manager subscribes to a separate class of shares of the fund entity and distributions of carried interest are made by way of redemption of such shares. Many a times, the investment manager may also make a contribution to the concerned fund whereby it may be eligible to

## Research Papers

### Structuring Platform Investments in India For Foreign Investors

March 31, 2025

### India's Oil & Gas Sector— at a Glance?

March 27, 2025

### Artificial Intelligence in Healthcare

March 27, 2025

## Research Articles

### Re-Evaluating Press Note 3 Of 2020: Should India's Land Borders Still Define Foreign Investment Boundaries?

February 04, 2025

### INDIA 2025: The Emerging Powerhouse for Private Equity and M&A Deals

January 15, 2025

### Key changes to Model Concession Agreements in the Road Sector

January 03, 2025

## Audio

### CCI's Deal Value Test

February 22, 2025

### Securities Market Regulator's Continued Quest Against "Unfiltered" Financial Advice

December 18, 2024

### Digital Lending - Part 1 - What's New with NBFC P2Ps

November 19, 2024

## NDA Connect

Connect with us at events, conferences and seminars.

## NDA Hotline

Click here to view Hotline archives.

## Video

Vyapak Desai speaking on the danger of deepfakes | Legally Speaking with Tarun Nangia | NewsX

receive return as well as carried interest payments on account of its investment into the fund.

Conclusion

The ruling by MRA seems to be in order having regard to the particular facts of the case. However, there should be no impact of the ruling in cases where the facts or the structure is different for example when income is distributed by way of redemption of shares issued to the investment manager.

- **Richie Sancheti & Parul Jain**

You can direct your queries or comments to the authors

DISCLAIMER

The contents of this hotline should not be construed as legal opinion. View detailed disclaimer.

This Hotline provides general information existing at the time of preparation. The Hotline is intended as a news update and Nishith Desai Associates neither assumes nor accepts any responsibility for any loss arising to any person acting or refraining from acting as a result of any material contained in this Hotline. It is recommended that professional advice be taken based on the specific facts and circumstances. This Hotline does not substitute the need to refer to the original pronouncements.

This is not a Spam mail. You have received this mail because you have either requested for it or someone must have suggested your name. Since India has no anti-spamming law, we refer to the US directive, which states that a mail cannot be considered Spam if it contains the sender's contact information, which this mail does. In case this mail doesn't concern you, please unsubscribe from mailing list.

April 01, 2025

**Vaibhav Parikh, Partner, Nishith Desai Associate on Tech, M&A, and Ease of Doing Business**

March 19, 2025

**SIAC 2025 Rules: Key changes & Implications**

February 18, 2025